THE EFFECTIVENESS OF STORY MAPPING TECHNIQUE IN TEACHING SPEAKING SKILL FOR THE SECOND-GRADE STUDENTS AT MTSN 3 KOTA KEDIRI

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



By: WIJI SRI RAHAYU 9.322.132.16

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF KEDIRI

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Wiji Sri Rahayu

Student's ID Number : 932213216

Study Program : English Language Education

Faculty : Tarbiyah

Title of Thesis : The Effectiveness of Story Mapping Technique in

Teaching Speaking Skill For the Second-Grade

Students at Mtsn 3 Kota Kediri

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or publish by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion on this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis of there is any subjection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill requirement for the degree of *Sarjana* (S1) in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

Kediri, 27 July 2020

The researcher

WIJI SRI RAHAYU

NIM. 9322 132 16

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify the *Sarjana's* Thesis of Wiji Sri Rahayu has been approved by the thesis advisors for the further approval by the board of examiners.

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF STORY MAPPING TECHNIQUE IN TEACHING SPEAKING SKILL FOR THE SECOND-GRADE STUDENTS AT MTSN 3 KOTA KEDIRI

WIJI SRI RAHAYU NIM: 932213216

Approved by:

Advisor I Advisor II

Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd NIP. 198012262009121004 <u>Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd</u> NIP. 197509302007101004

RATIFICATION SHEET

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF STORY MAPPING TECHNIQUE IN TEACHING SPEAKING SKILL FOR THE SECOND-GRADE STUDENTS AT MTSN 3 KOTA KEDIRI

WIJI SRI RAHAYU NIM. 9322 132 16

Has been examined by the Board of Examiner of State Islamic Institute

(IAIN) Kediri on 23rd July 2020

1. Main Examiner <u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 198409092011012018	()
2. Examiner I Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd NIP. 198012262009121004	()
3. Examiner II <u>Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd</u> NIP. 197509302007101004	()

Kediri, 27th July 2020 Acknowledge by Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri,

> <u>Dr. H. Ali Anwar. M. Ag</u> NIP. 196405031996031001

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri,27 Juli 2020

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (Empat) berkas Hal : Bimbingan skripsi

Kepada,

Yth. Dekan Tarbiyah Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jl. SunanAmpel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Dekan untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama: Wiji Sri Rahayu NIM: 9322.132.16

Judul: The Effectiveness of Story Mapping Technique in Teaching Speaking

Skill For the Second-Grade Students at Mtsn 3 Kota Kediri

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunanya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Srata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat disajikan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan bapak kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Advisor I Advisor II

Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd NIP. 198012262009121004 <u>Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd</u> NIP. 197509302007101004

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 27 Juli 2020

Nomor

Lampiran : 4 (empat) berkas

: Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Bapak Dekan Tarbiyah Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo

Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr Wh

Bersama ini kami kirimkan berkas skripsi mahasiswa:

Nama : Wiji Sri Rahayu NIM : 932213216

: The Effectiveness of Story Mapping Technique in Teaching Judul Speaking Skill For the Second-Grade Students at Mtsn 3 Kota Kediri

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntunan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 23 Juli 2020 kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Advisor I,

Advisor II,

Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd NIP. NIP. 198012262009121004

Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd NIP. 197509302007101004

MOTTO

LEARN FROM THE MISTAKES IN THE PAST, TRY BY USING A DIFFERENT WAY, AND ALWAYS HOPE FOR A SUCCESFUL FUTURE

(Belajarlah dari kesalahan di masa lalu, mencoba dengan cara yang berbeda, dan selalu berharap untuk sebuah kesuksesan di masa depan)

THE BEST REVENGE FOR THE PEOPLE HEVE INSULTED YOU, IS THE SUCCESS THAT YOU CAN SHOW THEM LATER.

(Balas dendam terbaik untuk orang-orang yang telah menghinamu adalah kesuskesan yang dapat kamu tunjukkan kepada mereka di masa depan nanti)

-WIJI SRI RAHAYU-

DEDICATION

I dedicate this thesis to:

Thanks to My God, Allah SWT and Prophet Muhammad SAW who helped me through the whole life, blessing me, and always guide me to be a good person. So, I can get more knowledge and I never down.

To my beloved parents, my mother, Mrs. Sunarti, the strong woman that I have, thanks for all your advice and patience to me. And my father, Mr. Miskan Utomo, who always encouraged and supported me to continue an education and always taught me the meaning of life and made me a person who was useful to others. They are always has honesty sincerity to grow me up, educate, accompany and pray for me until getting success and their greatest live.

To all my family who always support me at all until I can accomplish this thesis. And who always love me very much and because of their support and big love, so I can finish my paper well. Thanks, you are always beside me in certain condition.

To all of my lecturers of IAIN Kediri, especially for my respectable advisors Mr. Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd. and Mr. Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd. Thank you for teaching me is useful knowledge and always guiding me so that I get a lot of knowledge.

To all my beloved besfriends, Yusak firmansyah, Ira oktaviani, Azmi insania, Metri widya and all the Tourism class thanks for support and accompany me during my studies since first semester. And to my beloved bestfriends (WMI Squad) thanks for helping me, support me, accompany me, praying me, and sharing my ideas and my story.

And to all my friends in KKN 71 Bululawang, especially Inike fibriyanti and Amalia surya gunawan thanks for your support and who always be my laughing friend, my hangout friend, and my sharing friends since we first met.

Thank you so much who always teach me the sense of friendship and togetherness.

The principal, all teachers, staffs and the students of MTsN 3 Kota Kediri who have given permission, guidance and contributed during this research. The people whose names cannot be mentioned one by one, she thanks them all for the help and support during finishing this research. Especially for class VIII A and VIII B), teachers, all staff, and Mrs. Rahma Yulaika, S.Pd at MTsN 3 Kota Kediri that have help and guide me to obtain the data for this my research and that makes me to get the data easier.

All my relative friends and everybody whom I cannot mentioned that always color my life become very bright. May God bless them all. The people whose names cannot be mentioned one by one, she thanks them all for the help and support during finishing this research.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In the Name of Allah, the Beneficent, the Merciful

First of all, all praises be to Allah SWT, the Lord of the worlds, who has given the writer his mercy, strenght and guidance to finish the last assignment of the writer's study. Then, peace and salutation maybe upon to the great messenger Prophet Muhammad, who always brings us from the stupidity to the cleverness. This thesis is presented to the Department of English Language Education Faculty of Education and Teacher Training of IAIN Kediri. In this good opportunity, the researcher would like to dedicate great gratitude to all people who have helped to finish this thesis. Therefore, the researcher gratitude to the following noble persons, are:

- 1. Dr. Nur Chamid, MM, the Rector of State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 2. Dr. Ali Anwar M.Pd, the Dean of Education Faculty, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 3. Dr. Ari Setya Budi Ningrum, M.Pd , the Head of English Department, State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 4. Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd and Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd, my respectable advisors who guided me throughout my thesis. They made invaluable contributions and supported me during this study.
- All lectures in Department of English Language Education Faculty of Tarbiyah who have taught and educated me during study at State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 6. For all of my friends of IAIN Kediri, we have been through a lot to finish this thesis. I hope it will be useful soon.

Finally, the writer realized that this thesis is far from perfect. The writer will receive any suggestion or critics that will help this research much better.

Kediri, 10 July 2020

ABSTRACT

Rahayu, W.S. 2020. The Effectiveness of Story Mapping Technique in Teaching Speaking Skill For the Second-Grade Students at Mtsn 3 Kota Kediri, Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisors: Mohammad Muhyidin, M.Pd. and Bahruddin, S.S., M.Pd.

Keywords: Speaking Skill, Story Mapping Technique, Teaching Speaking

Speaking is known as a productive verbal skill among four language skills that play an important role in interactions that use communication in human life. Speaking ability is basically an important process in learning languages. Learning to speak can be done in class or outside the classroom. Researchers found that many students who learned speaking have difficulty there is no method that helps their learning process. The purpose of this study was to determine the effectiveness of story mapping technique in teaching the second-graders speaking skill at MTsN 3 kota kediri.

This research uses a quasi-experimental design with the treatment held in four meetings, 8 x 40 minutes for each class. This design uses a pre-test posttest to determine students' speaking skills before treatment and after treatment. The population of this research is the students of class VIII MTsN 3 Kota Kediri. Samples were taken two classes, one class as an experimental class was class VIII A consisting of 34 students and the other class as a control class was class VIII B consisting of 34 students. In collecting data, researchers used instruments in pre-test and post-test. Test instruments speak in oral form. After giving a post-test, the researchers then analyzed the data using SPSS 16.0.

The results of this research used ANCOVA, because the result of Kolmogorov-Sminorv analysis on the pretest and posttest is normal. The Levene's Test shows that the experimental and control group has the same ability. The result is p $(0.836)>\alpha$ (0.05). Then, the homogeneity regression shows that p $(0.093)>\alpha$ (0.05). Means there is no interaction between covariate and independent variables. The last assumption is the output of ANCOVA showed that the significant value was p $(0.000)<\alpha$ (0.05). it means that there is enough evidence to reject the null hypothesis and accepted the alternative hypothesis. Based on the findings above, the researcher concludes that Story Mapping Technique is an effective teaching technique to improve the students' speaking skills.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLI	E	i
DECL	ARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
APPR	OVAL PAGE	iii
RATI	FICATION SHEET	iv
NOTA	KONSULTAN	V
NOTA	PEMBIMBING	vi
MOT	го	vi i
DEDI	CATION	viii
ACKN	NOWLEDGEMENTS	Х
ABST	RACT	xi
TABL	E OF CONTENTS	xii
LIST	OF TABLES	xiv
LIST	OF APPENDIXES	XV
CHAF	PTER I : INTRODUCTION	1
A.	Background of the Study	1
B.	Problem of the Research	4
C.	Objective of the Research	4
D.	Hypothesis of the Research	4
E.	Significance of the Research	5
F.	Scope and Limitation of the Research	6
G.	Definition of Key Terms	6
CHAF	PTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	8
A.	Speaking	8
	1. Definition of Speaking	8
	2. Kinds of Speaking	10
	3. The Elements of Speaking	10
	4. The Characteristic of Successful Speaking	13
B.	Teaching Speaking	14
C.	Story Mapping	16

	1. Definition of Story Mapping	16
	2. The Purpose of Story Mapping	18
	3. The Procedure of Story Mapping	18
	4. The Advantages of Story Mapping	21
D.	Previous Study	22
СНАР	TER III : RESEARCH METHOD	24
A.	Research Design	24
B.	Variable	26
C.	Population and Sample	27
D.	Research Instrument	28
E.	Treatment Procedure	31
F.	Data Collection	33
G.	Data Analysis	34
СНАР	TER IV: RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	36
A.	Research Finding	36
	1. The Result of Pre-test	37
	2. The Result of Post-test	38
	3. Inter-Rater Reliability	39
	4. The Fulfillment of the ANCOVA Assumption	43
	a. The Result of Normal Distribution	44
	b. The Result of Homogeneity Test	45
	c. The Result of Homogeneity Regression	46
	d. The Result of Test of Linier Relationship Covariate and	
	Dependent Variable	48
	5. The Result of ANCOVA	
В.	Discussion	50
CHAP	TER V : CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	54
A.	Conclusion	54
B.	Suggestion	55
REFE	RENCES	57
APPE	NDIX	60

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1	The Research Design25
Table 3.2	The Scoring Rubric for Speaking
Table 3.3	The Treatment Procedure
Table 3.4	Table Schedule of the activity
Table 4.1	The Result Statistics of Pre-test
Table 4.2	The Result Statistics of Post-test
Table 4.3	The Interpretation of Coefficient Value39
Tbale 4.4	Inter-Rater Pre-test Experimental Group40
Table 4.5	Inter-Rater Pre-test Control Group41
Table 4.6	Inter-Rater Post-test of Experimental Group42
Table 4.7	Inter-Rater Post-test of Control Group43
Table 4.8	Pre-test of Normal Distribution44
Table 4.9	Post-test of Normal Distribution
Table 4.10	The Result of Homogeneity Test46
Table 4.11	The Result of Homogeneity Regression47
Table 4.12	Test of Linear Relationship Between Covariate and Dependent
	Variable
Table 4.13	The Result of ANCOVA50

LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix 1	Instruction of pre-test and post-test61
Appendix 2	Result score of pre-test and post-test63
Appendix 3	RPP of Experimental Group74
Appendix 4	RPP of Control Group83
Appendix 5	Example of Descriptive Text93
Appendix 6	Example of Story Mapping94
Appendix 7	Documentation95
Appendix 8	Biodata of Rater 198
Appendix 9	Letter
Appendix 10	Guidance List
Appendix 11	Curriculum Vitae