

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter presents two parts such as conclusion and suggestion. In conclusion, the research problems of the study were answered. In suggestion, this study provides suggestion and recommendation to the readers, students and other researchers.

A. Conclusion

Particularized conversational implicature is one of conversational implicature used by the character in each of narrative text on British council's web. They indirectly flouted the cooperative principle by flouting Grice's maxim theory. Those are maxim of quantity, maxim of manner, and maxim of relevance.

In this study, 17 selected narrative texts were analyzed. From those fifteen texts, 24 excerpts of particularized conversational implicature (PCI) were found. From those twenty four excerpts, 14 utterances of PCI flouted the maxim of relevance (58%) by giving irrelevant information to the listeners, 8 utterances of PCI flouted the maxim of manner (33%) by giving obscurity information to the the listeners, and 2 utterances of PCI flouted the maxim of quantity (9%) by giving overload and giving too little information to the listeners in doing conversation.

Furthermore, the maxim of relevance mostly appeared in the conversation because the speakers provided irrelevant information to the listeners obviously. However, by flouting the three maxims, the speakers did

not break the conversation intentionally. They wanted the listeners to be aware of their implied meanings.

Therefore, regarding to analyze the implied meaning of each PCI utterance, this study concerned to the specific context surrounded the conversation. The context may contain of the topic, where, when, and why the utterances were produced. Besides understanding the specific context of each utterance, this study also concerned of the local and special knowledge in the conversation in order to interpret the implied meaning.

Excerpt 1 implied that Sonia and the boy must collect dinosaur bones to play the game, but they cannot pick the golden bone because the dinosaur would catch them and the game would be finished if they pick the golden one. Excerpt 2 implied that even dinosaur caught Sonia and the boy, they were able to survive and continued the game by using their live left. Excerpt 3 implied that Sonia had one live left to survive and continued the game by using their live left. Excerpt 4 implied that Kevin would put the landmarks back in the right place according to his mum's request.

Excerpt 5 implied that because of Macaw agreed with all of birds' abilities, so they should have a competition to decide the bird king. Excerpt 6 implied that even Eagle is the strongest bird and he can fly the highest, he might lose in the competition and the other bird would be the winner. Excerpt 7 implied that the lion did not believe in mouse if one day the mouse would help him because the lion's body was bigger than the mouse. Excerpt 8 implied that Rabbit distracted Tiger's attention with a big lump of

cheese from the reflection of the moon in order to he would not be eaten by Tiger.

Excerpt 9 implied that he wanted to know the reason of a wise old man's suggestion and the relation of his suggestion to his lump of gold that was lost. Excerpt 10 implied that a wise old man wanted to make sure what Paul did with his lump of gold that made him so sad. Excerpt 11 implied that what was empty is the treasure chest which Sarah, Sanjay, and Parrot were looking for. Excerpt 12 implied that the magic carpet intended to introduce himself in order to Ali was not shock when he knew that the carpet can speak like a human.

Excerpt 13 implied that Ali cannot see everything because it was very foggy in the mountain. Excerpt 14 implied that Robert had been touched the fish with his finger and he broke his grandfather's command. Excerpt 15 implied that the giant would release the harp from Jack by saying the magic word. Excerpt 16 implied that the monkey wanted to trick the crocodile so the crocodile did not eat his heart in order to the monkey can get out of the crocodile's house.

Excerpt 17 implied that Demetrius knew that Hermia and Lysander were running away to the forest so he would follow them. Excerpt 18 implied that Big Ben knew the place to get presents for Henry's birthday. Excerpt 19 implied that the rats' happiness at robbing money has ended because they have been caught. Excerpt 20 implied that the proceeds of the robbery were given to the poor people by Robin Hood was some money.

Excerpt 21 implied that Basma was seen the door and he found a strange writing on the door. Excerpt 22 implied that Hossam did not even know that there was a strange writing on the door. Excerpt 23 implied that Hossam had read the code to enter the tomb deliberately so the door opened. Excerpt 24 implied that Rania had tried the special glasses so she can see the number of pens and her answer was correct.

B. Suggestion

This study can contribute to all educational institutions to provide the view how actually particularized conversational implicature are applied in conversation and in certain situation which take place in the specific context to communicate. In particular, this study may also use by students to understand the relevance of pragmatics applied in an English text. For other studies, it is expected to develop this study to reach more understanding about particularized conversational implicature and how the particularized conversational implicature applied better in a real life situation.