AN ANALYSIS ON PARTICULARIZED CONVERSATIONAL IMPLICATURE IN SELECTED NARRATIVE TEXTS ON BRITISH COUNCIL'S WEB

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

For the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Education Department

By:

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DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF TARBIYAH

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI

2020

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

This is to clarify that

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I hereby sincerely state that thesis titled "An Analysis on Particularized Conversational Implicature in Selected Narrative Texts on British Council's Web" is my real work and my masterpiece. The things out of my work in this thesis are signed by citation and referred in the bibliography. If later proven that my thesis has discrepancies, I am willing to take the academic sanction in the form of repealing my thesis and academic degree.

This thesis is to fulfill requirment for the degree of *Sarjana* (S1) in English Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

Kediri, 06th August 2020

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APPROVAL PAGE

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Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang diberikan dalam sidang Munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 12 Agustus 2020, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat untuk disahkan sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir sarjana strata satu (S-1) Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.
Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb.

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RATIFICATION SHEET

AN ANALYSIS ON PARTICULARIZED CONVERSATIONAL IMPLICATURE IN SELECTED NARRATIVE TEXTS ON BRITISH COUNCIL'S WEB

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ABSTRACT

Sa'adah, M. (2020). *An Analysis on Particularized Conversational Implicature in Selected Narrative Texts on British Council's Web*. Thesis, Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisors: (I) Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M. Pd., (II) Dewi Nur Suci, M. Pd.

Keywords: Conversational implicature, particularized conversational implicature, narrative text

This study is aimed at identifying the utterances of particularized conversational implicature and describing its implied meanings. Particularized Conversational Implicature (PCI) is a kind of conversational implicature that requires specific context to calculate the additional conveyed meaning. PCI appeared as the results of flouting Grice's maxim.

The data were analyzed descriptively by using Grice's maxim theory about PCI. The data were collected by searching the selected narrative texts contained the conversation in the section of short stories available on British council's web (www.britishcouncil.org/learnenglishkids), selecting the narrative texts included into particularized conversational implicature, and downloading the narrative texts that are relevant to this study.

The results showed that twenty four utterances of PCI were found in seventeen selected narrative texts on British council's web. Those utterances flouted fourteen maxims of relevance (58%), eight maxims of manner (33%), and two maxims of quantity (9%). The maxim of relevance mostly appeared in the conversation because the speakers provided irrelevant information to the listeners obviously. It showed that when the characters in selected narrative texts on British council'web flouted the conversational maxims, they did not intend to break the conversation. In fact, they wanted other characters to be aware of their implied meanings.

MOTTO

"A person who never made a mistake never tried anything new"

-Albert Einstein-

DEDICATION SHEET

I dedicate this thesis to:

My beloved father and mother, Suroto and Jariyah who always support by giving the motivation and suggestion in a whole day, pray and gave their big love to me.

My beloved advisors Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M. Pd and Dewi Nur Suci, M. Pd who always gave the time, adviced and attentioned during the process of finishing this thesis.

My best motivators Bapak Dr. Ali Anwar, M. Ag and her wife Ibu Aini Masykurun who have supported and motivated me during the learning process in Syarif Hidayatullah Cyber Pesantren.

My beloved little brother and sister, Royan Albaihaqi Faris and Azariel Aprilia Akmil who always supported and accompanied me.

My beloved friends in Syarif Hidayatullah Cyber Pesantren who always supported and adviced me Gilang Permata S., Alfiyatin., SitiImroatul Mufidah., Afanda Leliana Sari., Zaidatul Maghfiroh., Haliatus Sa'diyah., Eny Listya A., and all whom I cannot mention one by one.

All my friends and the students of IAIN Kediri who helped me in the process of doing this thesis.

Everyone who helped me directly or indirectly during the process of finishing this thesis.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In the name of Allah SWT who has given me mercies and blessing, so I can finish this thesis properly on the appropriate time. Prayers and greetings always be upon to the messenger Muhammad SAW, the best human in this world.

Subsequently. I expressed my great appreciation and thanks to them who give contribution to help me and finish this thesis. It is pleasure acknowledgment:

1. Dr. Nur Chamid, M.M as the principle of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri.
2. My beloved father, Suroto and my beloved mother, Jariyah who always give me supports, prays, advices, and loves.
3. Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd and Dewi Nur Suci, M.Pd as my respected advisors who always provided me guidance, help, and suggestion in writing the thesis.
4. My best motivator Bapak Dr. Ali Anwar, M.Ag and Ibu Aini Masykurun who always supported and motivated me during the learning process in Syarif Hidayatullah Cyber Pesantren.
5. All my lecturers in IAIN Kediri in academic year 2016-2020.
6. My beloved little brother, and sister who supported and accompanied.
7. All my friends, especially my crazy friends who always help me to find out my way Gita and Alfiyatin.

The researcher wishes that Allah SWT will give them in return all good things that have been given to her. The reseacher also hopes this study is useful for the researcher in particular and the readers in general.

Kediri, 06th August 2020

The Researcher

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