

**FIRST LANGUAGE INTERFERENCE OF THE TENTH GRADE
STUDENTS ON RECOUNT TEXT WRITING IN SMA NEGERI 1
NGADILUWIH**

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri

in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

For the Degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



By:

NINDYA RAHMAWATI

9322.117.16

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF TARBIYAH

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE (IAIN) OF KEDIRI

2020

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name : Nindya Rahmawati
Student's ID Number : 9322.117.16
Study Program : English Language Education
Faculty : Tarbiyah
Title of Thesis : First Language Interference of Tenth Grade Students on
Recount Text Writing

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis is there is any objection or claim from others.

The thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana* (S1) in English Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.

Kediri, August 5th 2020

Nindya Rahmawati

NIM. 9322.117.16

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the *Sarjana's* Thesis of Nindya Rahmawati has been approved by the thesis advisor for the further approval by the board examiners.

FIRST LANGUAGE INTERFERENCE OF TENTH GRADE STUDENTS ON RECOUNT TEXT WRITING IN SMA NEGERI 1 NGADILUWIH

Nindya Rahmawati

9322.117.16

Approved by:

Advisor I

Advisor II

Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd

NIP: 196505272000031001

Dewi Nur Suci, M.Pd

NIDN: 2014098901

RATIFICATION SHEET

**FIRST LANGUAGE INTERFERENCE OF TENTH GRADE
STUDENTS ON RECOUNT TEXT WRITING IN SMA NEGERI 1
NGADILUWIH**

NINDYA RAHMAWATI

9322.117.16

**Has been examined by the board of examiners of State Islamic Institute
(IAIN) of Kediri on August 14th 2020**

1. Main Examiner

Dr. Toyyibah, SS, M.Pd ()
NIP. 19721220 200604 2 003

2. Examiner I

Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd ()
NIP. 19650527 200003 1 001

3. Examiner II

Dewi Nur Suci, M.Pd ()
NIDN. 2014098901

Kediri, 24th August 2020

Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah
State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri

Dr. H. Ali Anwar. M. Ag

NIP. 19640503 199603 1 001

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 5 Agustus 2020

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (Empat) berkas
Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi
Kepada,
Yth. Rektor Institut Agama Islam
(IAIN) Kediri
Di
Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo
Kediri

Assalamu 'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini:

Nama : Nindya Rahmawati
NIM : 9322.117.16
Judul : **First Language Interference of Tenth Grade Students on Recount Text Writing in SMA Negeri 1 Ngadiluwih**

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunanya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Srata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat disajikan dalam Sidang Munaqosah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak kami, ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu 'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Pembimbing I

Pembimbing II

Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd
NIP. 19650527 200003 1 001

Dewi Nur Suci, M.Pd
NIDN. 2014098901

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 5 Agustus 2020

Nomor :
Lampiran : 4 (Empat) berkas
Hal : Bimbingan skripsi
Kepada,
Yth. Rektor Institut Agama Islam
(IAIN) Kediri
Di
Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo
Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Bersama ini kami kirimkan berkas skripsi mahasiswa:

Nama : Nindya Rahmawati
NIM : 9322.117.16
Judul : **First Language Interference of Tenth-Grade Students on
Recount Text Writing in SMA Negeri 1 Ngadiluwih**

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunanya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang telah diberikan dalam sidang munaqosah yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal2020 kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Pembimbing I

Pembimbing II

Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd
NIP. 19650527 200003 1 001

Dewi Nur Suci, M.Pd
NIDN. 2014098901

MOTTO

*~ What is done cannot be undone, but at least one can keep it from happening
again ~*

(Anne Frank)

DEDICATION

I dedicate this thesis to:

- ❖ My God (Allah SWT) for giving me His mercies, His bless, and His answer for my prayer.
- ❖ My beloved parents Bapak (Fuad Wahyudin) and Ibuk (Retno Dyah Wijayanti) for giving me love, support, and struggle for my success. My beloved younger brother (Rizal Ananda Maulana) and younger sister (Naura Kirana Maestri) for always cheering me up. And all my families, thank you for your help and support.
- ❖ My advisors Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd and Dewi Nur Suci, M.Pd for your help and advice for me in accomplishing this thesis.
- ❖ My best friends Nanda Nafi, Vinda, and Dila thank you very much for your help, prayer, and motivation.
- ❖ All of my friends at TBI especially Journalism Class, thanks for your support.
- ❖ For seven beautiful people namely, Kim Namjoon, Kim Seokjin, Min Yoongi, Jung Hoseok, Park Jimin, Kim Taehyung, and Jeon Jungkook, or widely known as BTS, my biggest support system, thanks for giving me strength and happiness through your music and existence. I purple you.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Alhamdulillah rabbil 'alamin, all praises to Allah SWT, the Most Merciful, the Most Beneficent for His Mercy and Blessing given to the writer during the study and in completing this thesis. Then, peace and salutation maybe upon to the great messenger Prophet Muhammad, who always brings us from the stupidity to the cleverness. This thesis is presented to the Department of English Language Education Faculty of Tarbiyah of IAIN Kediri.

The writer realized that this thesis could not be completed without getting assistance, guidance, support, motivation, and encouragment from many people. Therefore, the writer would like to express her deepest gratitude to the following:

1. Dr. Nur Chamid, MM., the rector of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri.
2. Dr. Ali Anwar, M.Ag., the dean of Tarbiyah Faculty.
3. Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd, the head of English Language Education Department 2019/2020.
4. Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd., and Dewi Nur Suci, M.Pd., the respected advisors for giving the writer guidance, help, and constructive suggestion in writing this thesis.
5. All lectures in Department of English Language Education Faculty of Tarbiyah who have taught and educated me during study at State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
6. Dra. Minuk Sri Kuntari, M.Pd., the head master of SMA Negeri 1 Ngadiluwih for allowing the writer to conduct the study.
7. Nurlaela, S.Pd., the English teacher of SMA Negeri 1 Ngadiluwih for helping the writer to conduct the study.
8. The students of X IPS 3 2019/2020 of SMA Negeri 1 Ngadiluwih for the kindness in becoming the participant of this study.
9. My beloved late father Fuad Wahyudin and my respectable mother Retno Dyah Wijayanti, thank you for everything.

10. All my friend in English Department 2016 that I cannot mention one by one.

The last, this thesis is far from being perfect, but it is expected that this thesis will be useful not only for the writer, but also the students, the lecturers and the readers.

Kediri, 5th August 2020

The Researcher

Nindya Rahmawati

NIM 9322.117.16

ABSTRACT

Rahmawati, N. (2020). *First Language Interference of Tenth-Grade Students on Recount Text Writing in SMA Negeri 1 Ngadiluwih*. Thesis, Department of English Language Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) of Kediri. Advisors: (I) Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd., (II) Dewi Nur Suci, M.Pd.

Keywords: *error analysis, first language, interference, recount text, second language acquisition, surface strategy taxonomy*

Writing is considered the most troublesome activity for the students. Indonesian students frequently encounter challenge and difficulties in the process of writing. The situation causes interference of the first language (L1) at the moment of learning the English. It is an aspect that hinders writing skill development. Therefore, this study was conducted to analyze the interference produced by tenth-grade students of SMA Negeri 1 Ngadiluwih in writing English recount text and to explore the causes and sources of the students' interference.

This study used descriptive qualitative to investigate the reality behind phenomenon deeply and descriptively. The instrument of this study is the researcher herself supported by the interview with five students. In Thirty students were asked to write recount text on the topic provided by using Whatsapp, but only fifteen students could finish the writing test. The data were analyzed descriptively by applying Dulay et al. surface strategy taxonomy (1982).

The finding showed that the students contributed the four types of interference in their recount text writing, those were omission (29%), addition (17%), misformation (51%), and misordering (4%).

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THESIS	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
RATIFICATION SHEET	iv
NOTA KONSULTAN	v
NOTA PEMBIMBING	vi
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION	viii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	ix
ABSTRACT	xi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF APPENDICES	xv
CHAPTER I	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Problem of the Study	4
C. Objectives of the Study	4
D. Scope and Limitation of the Study	4
E. The Significance of the Study	4
F. The Definition of Key Terms	5
CHAPTER II	6
A. Productive Writing Skill	6
B. L1 Interference and Language Learning	8
C. L1 Interference as a Cause of EFL Writing Errors	10
D. L1 Interference Categories in L2 / EFL Writing	11
E. Error Analysis	13
1. Definition of Error Analysis	13
2. Steps in Conducting Error Analysis	13
3. Classifications of Error	14
F. Recount Text	18

G. Review of Related Studies	19
CHAPTER III	21
A. Research Design	21
B. Data Source.....	21
C. Instruments.....	21
D. Data Collection	22
E. Data Analysis.....	22
F. Triangulation.....	23
CHAPTER IV	24
A. Research Findings	24
1. The Types of L1 Interferences Found in the Students' Recount Text Writing.....	24
B. Discussion	33
1. L1 Interference of Tenth Grade Students' on Recount Text Writing in the Category of Surface Strategy Taxonomy.....	33
CHAPTER V	35
REFERENCES.....	37
APPENDICES.....	40

LIST OF TABLES

- Table 4.1 : The Frequency and Percentage of Errors
- Table 4.2 : Example of Omission Errors
- Table 4.3 : Example of Addition Errors in Double Marking
- Table 4.4 : Example of Misformation Errors in Archi Form
- Table 4.5 : Example of Misformation Errors in Alternating Form
- Table 4.5 : Example of Misordering

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Table of First Language Interference

Appendix 2 Sheet of Writing Test

Appendix 3 Students' Writing

Appendix 4 *Surat Permohonan Izin Penelitian*

Appendix 5 *Surat Keterangan Penelitian*

Appendix 6 *Daftar Konsultasi Penyelesaian Skripsi*

Appendix 7 Curriculum Vitae