THE IMPLEMENTATION OF MIND MAPPING TECHNIQUE TO IMPROVE ENGLISH WRITING SKILL OF THE TENTH GRADERS OF SMK PGRI 1 KEDIRI

THESIS

Presented to

State Islamic Institute of Kediri

in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

for the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education



By:

JEREMY CANDRA PRANATA

9322.149.15

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION FACULTY OF TARBIYAH STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF KEDIRI

2019

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY

Name

: Jeremy Candra Pranata

Students' ID Number

: 9322 149 15

Study Program

: English Language Education

Department

: English

Title of Thesis

: The Implementation of Mind Mapping Technique to

Improve English Writing Skill of the Tenth Graders of

SMK PGRI 1 Kediri

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I am the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of Sarjana (S1) in English Study Program, State Islamic Institute of Kediri.

> Kediri, July 29th 2019 The researcher,

Jeremy Candra Pranata NIM. 9322 149 15

APPROVAL PAGE

This is to certify that the *Sarjana's* Thesis of Jeremy Candra Pranata has been approved by thesis Advisors for further approval by the board of examiners.

THE IMPLEMENTATION OF MIND MAPPING TECHNIQUE TO IMPROVE ENGLISH WRITING SKILL OF THE TENTH GRADERS OF SMK PGRI 1 KEDIRI

JEREMY CANDRA PRANATA NIM. 9322.149.15

Approved by:

Advisor I

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd

NIP. 19820430 200801 2 011

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19840909 201101 2 018

Advisor II

RATIFICATION SHEET

THE IMPLEMENTATION OF MIND MAPPING TECHNIQUE TO IMPROVE ENGLISH WRITING SKILL OF THE TENTH GRADERS OF SMK PGRI 1 KEDIRI

JEREMY CANDRA PRANATA NIM. 9322.149.15

Has been examined by the Board Examiner of State Islamic Institute of Kediri (IAIN) Kediri on July 25th, 2019

1. Main Examiner

<u>Drs. Agus Edi Winarto, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19650527 200003 1 001

2. Examiner I

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd NIP. 19820430 200801 2 011

3. Examiner II

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19840909 201101 2 018

Kediri, July 25th 2019
Acknowledged by
Ackno

)

<u>Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag</u> NIP. 19640503 199603 1 001

NOTA KONSULTAN

Kediri, 10 Mei 2019

Nomor

- 3

Lampiran Hal : 4 (empat) lembar : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Yth. Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jalan Sunan Ampel No.07 Ngronggo, Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama

: JEREMY CANDRA PRANATA

NIM

: 932214915

Judul

: THE IMPLEMENTATION OF MIND MAPPING TECHNIQUE

TO IMPROVE ENGLISH WRITING SKILL OF THE TENTH

GRADERS OF SMK PGRI 1 KEDIRI

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsinya telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini terlampir satu berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dalam jangka waktu yang telah ditentukan dapat diajukan dalam sidang Munaqasah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Pembmbing I

Pembimbing II

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd NIP. 19820430 200801 2 011 Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd NIP. 19840909 201101 2 018

NOTA PEMBIMBING

Kediri, 31 July 2019

Nomor

Lampiran Hal : 4 (empat) lembar : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Yth. Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jalan Sunan Ampel No.07 Ngronggo, Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Rektor untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama

: JEREMY CANDRA PRANATA

NIM

: 932214915

Judul

: THE IMPLEMENTATION OF MIND MAPPING TECHNIQUE TO

IMPROVE ENGLISH WRITING SKILL OF THE TENTH

GRADERS OF SMK PGRI 1 KEDIRI

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqasah yang dilaksakan pada tanggal 25 Juli 2019, kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Pembimbing I

Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd

NIP. 19820430 200801 2 011

Pembimbing II

<u>Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19840909 201101 2 018

MOTTO

If you really want to do something, you will find a way. If you do not, you will find an excuse

~Jim Rohn~

DEDICATION

Absolutely, with strongly thanks to Allah SWT, and Rasulullah SAW. I would like to dedicate this thesis to:

- My beloved mother and father, Ibu Kustiana and Bapak Joko Trikiswanto who always give me support in every situation and condition. They always give me the best and also always praying for the successful and the best for me.
- My big family, my brother Jefry Pratama Dinata and his wife Yuni Lestari.
 My sister Jesica Permata Sari. Thanks for your sincere love, spirit, support in every situation.
- All of lecturers at IAIN Kediri, especially my advisors, Mrs. Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd. and Mrs. Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd. Thank you so much for all your advice, suggestion, motivation. May Allah always protect you whenever and wherever.
- My beloved Erviani Damayanti thanks for your love and support me in every condition and situation.
- My friends at "Geng Rumah Julia"; Aldi, Iqbal, Afif, Aji, Meilinda, Julia,
 Ana, and Nungki. Thanks for support and always help me in every situation.
- And for you all, who always ask me when I finish my thesis.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim.

In the name of Allah, the most gracious and merciful, the king of universe and space. Thanks to Allah because the writer could complete this study as one of requirement to finished study in English and Education Department of States Institute for Islamic Studies.

This graduating paper would not have been completed without support, guidance and guidance from individual and institution. Therefore, I would like to express special thanks to:

- Dr. Nur Chamid, MM. as the Rector of State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 2. Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag. as the Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Kediri.
- 3. Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd. and Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd as my advisors who gave me many advice, suggestion, motivation in finishing this thesis.
- 4. All lecturers in English Department Faculty of IAIN Kediri. Thanks for all guidance, knowledge, support and etc.
- 5. Drs. Rojiun Sunarto, MM as headmaster at SMK PGRI 1 Kediri. Thanks for your permission.
- 6. Mr. Ridwan Zen, S.Pd as English teacher at SMK PGRI 1 Kediri. Thank you for your help.

7. All students at the tenth grade of SMK PGRI 1 Kediri. Thank you for

your participation.

8. My beloved mother and father, all my family and Erviani Damayanti.

Thanks for love, support and praying.

9. All my friends in "Geng Rumah Julia"

10. All of my friends TBI '15

11. Everybody who has helped me in finishing this thesis. Thanks all for

supports, advice, suggestions, and others helps that you all give. The writes

hope that this thesis will useful for everyone.

Kediri, 12 Juli 2019

The writer

Jeremy Candra Pranata

932214915

ix

ABSTRACT

Pranata, Jeremy Candra. 2019. The Implementation of Mind Mapping Technique to Improve English Writing Skill of the Tenth Graders of Smk Pgri 1 Kediri. English Language Education Department Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic Institute of Kediri. Advisors (1) Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd., (II) Dr. Sri Wahyuni, M.Pd.

Keywords: mind mapping technique, writing test, tenth grade students, CAR

Language plays an important role in improving students' knowledge. English studies aim to improve students language skills. Therefore, learning English should consists of four aspects of skill. They are listening, speaking, reading, and writing. English is taught in all schools in Indonesia. One of them is in SMK PGRI 1 Kediri. Writing is one of the most difficult productive skills that require special skills. Therefore, the purpose of this study is to find out How Mind Mapping technique improve students' writing skill of the tenth grade of SMK PGRI 1 Kediri.

The research design of this study is Classroom Action Research (CAR). The subject of this study is students of the tenth grade SMK PGRI 1 Kediri, the class which consist of 31 students. The researcher used instruments to collect data. There are writing test, scoring rubric, observation checklist, and the criteria of success. The researcher gave a treatment to students and after that conducted a test and the results of the test were calculated using scoring rubric. And the results of the test can be concluded using criteria of success. The criteria of success achieved if at least 80% students get score minimum 73, based on minimal mastery level criterion (KKM) from the English teacher.

In the preliminary test, the students' success got 25% (4 students), the mean score is 56,38. Additionally, in cycle I the students' success was 56% (16 students), the mean score is 70,16. Furthermore, in cycle II the students' success was 87,09% (27 students), the mean score is 79,70. It means that the criteria of minimum score have reached. Thus, it can be concluded mind mapping technique was successful to improve students' writing skill at the tenth grade of SMK PGRI 1 Kediri.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

D 4 TH	NG A PHONE GLIPPET	
	FICATION SHEET	
	KONSULTAN	
	PEMBIMBING	
MOTT		vi
DEDIC	CATION	vii
ACKN	OWLEDGEMENTS	viii
ABSTI	RACT	X
TABL	E OF CONTENTS	xi
CHAP'	TER I	1
INTRO	DDUCTION	1
A.	Background of the Study	1
B.	Statement of the Problem	4
C.	Objective of the Study	4
D.	Significance of the Study	4
E.	Scope and Limitation	5
F.	Definition of the Key Term	5
CHAP'	TER II	8
REVIE	EW OF RELATED LITERATURE	8
A.	Writing	8
a.	The Nature of Writing	8
b.	Writing Skills	9
c.	Teaching Writing at Vocational High School	13
d.	Writing Assessment	13
B.	Mind Mapping Technique	16
a.	The Nature of Mind Mapping	17
b.	How to Make the Mind Mapping	18
c.	The Benefit of the Mind Mapping in Writing	
CHAP'	TER III	
RESE	ARCH METHOD	21

A.	Research Design				
B.	Setting and Subject of the Study				
C.	Res	search Procedure	22		
P	relimi	nary Study	22		
	1)	Planning	23		
	2)	Acting	26		
	3)	Observing	26		
	4)	Reflecting	26		
CHAF	TER	IV	28		
RESE	ARCI	H FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	28		
A.	FIN	NDINGS	28		
1.	Fin	ding from Preliminary study	28		
2.	Fin	dings from cycle 1	30		
	1)	Planning	30		
	2)	Implementing	30		
	3)	Observing	32		
	4)	Reflecting	35		
3.	Fin	dings from cycle II	36		
	1)	Planning	36		
	2)	Implementing	37		
	3)	Observing	37		
	4)	Reflecting	40		
B.	DIS	SCUSSION	41		
CHAP	TER	V	43		
CONC	CLUS	ION AND SUGGESTION	43		
A.	CO	NCLUSION	43		
B.	SU	GGESTION	44		
BIBLI	OGR.	АРНҮ	46		
APPENDIX					
Appendix 1					
Appendix 2 67					
Appendix 3					

Appendix 4	73
Appendix 5	74
Appendix 6	76
Appendix 7	78
Appendix 8	80
Appendix 9	85