**DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY** 

Name : Harirotul Mahmudiyah

Student's ID Number : 9322 108 15

Study Program : English Language Education

Department : English

Title of Thesis : The Correlation Between Learners' Language

Anxiety And Their Speaking Ability

I hereby declare that the thesis and the work presented in it are my own

and it has been generated by me as the result of my own original research. It does

not incorporate any materials previously written or published by another person

except those indicated in quotations and references. No portion of this work has

been submitted in support of an application for another degree or qualification of

this or any other university or institution of higher education. Due to this fact, I

am the only person responsible for the thesis if there is any objection or claim

from others.

This thesis is to fulfill the requirement for the degree of Sarjana (S1) in

English Study Program, State Islamic Institute of Kediri.

Kediri, 17 September 2019

The researcher,

Harirotul Mahmudiyah NIM. 9322 108 15

ii

#### **APPROVAL PAGE**

# THE CORRELATION BETWEEN LEARNERS' LANGUAGE ANXIETY AND THEIR SPEAKING ABILITY

# **HARIROTUL MAHMUDIYAH**

NIM: 9322.108.15

Approved by:

Advisor I Advisor II

Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd. Ima Fitriyah, M. Pd. I.

NIP.19690831 200003 1 001 NIP. 19860702 201503 2 003

## **RATIFICATION SHEET**

# THE CORRELATION BETWEEN LEARNERS' LANGUAGE ANXIETY AND THEIR SPEAKING ABILITY

## HARIROTUL MAHMUDIYAH NIM. 9322.108.15

Has been examined by the Board Examiner of State Islamic Institute of Kediri (IAIN) Kediri on September 24<sup>th</sup>, 2019

1.	Main Examiner		
	Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd.	(	)
	NIP. 19820430 2008012011		
2.	Examiner I		
	Dr. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd.	(	)
	NIP. 196908312000031001		
3.	Examiner II		
	Ima Fitriyah, M. Pd. I.	(	)
	NIP. 198607022015032003		

Kediri, September 24<sup>th</sup> 2019 Acknowledged by Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah State Islamic Institute of Kediri

<u>Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag</u> NIP. 19640503 199603 1 001

#### **NOTA KONSULTAN**

Kediri, 17 September 2019

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (empat berkas) Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Yth. Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri Kediri

Di

Jl. Sunan Ampel No. 07 Ngronggo, Kediri

Assalaamu'alaikum. Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut di bawah ini :

Nama : HARIROTUL MAHMUDIYAH

NIM : 9322.108.15

Judul : THE CORRELATION BETWEEN LEARNERS' LANGUAGE

ANXIETY AND THEIR SPEAKING ABILITY

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, kami berpendapat bahwa skripsi tersebut telah memenuhi syarat sebagai kelengkapan ujian akhir Sarjana Strata Satu (S-1).

Bersama ini kami lampirkan berkas naskah skripsinya, dengan harapan dapat segera diujikan dalam Sidang Munaqasah.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan Bapak kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Wassalaamu'alaikum. Wr. Wb.

**Pembimbing I** 

**Pembimbing II** 

<u>Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd.</u> NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001 <u>Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd.I</u> NIP. 19860702 201503 2 003

#### **NOTA PEMBIMBING**

Kediri, 24 September 2019

Nomor :

Lampiran : 4 (empat) lembar Hal : Bimbingan Skripsi

Kepada

Yth. Rektor Institut Agama Islam Negeri (IAIN) Kediri

Di

Jalan Sunan Ampel No.07 Ngronggo, Kediri

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Memenuhi permintaan Bapak Ketua untuk membimbing penyusunan skripsi mahasiswa tersebut dibawah ini:

Nama : HARIROTUL MAHMUDIYAH

NIM : 932210815

Judul : THE CORRELATION BETWEEN LEARNERS' LANGUAGE

ANXIETY AND THEIR SPEAKING ABILITY

Setelah diperbaiki materi dan susunannya, sesuai dengan beberapa petunjuk dan tuntutan yang diberikan dalam sidang munaqasah yang dilaksakan pada tanggal 24 September 2019, kami dapat menerima dan menyetujui hasil perbaikannya.

Demikian agar maklum dan atas kesediaan bapak, kami ucapkan banyak terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

**Pembimbing I** 

**Pembimbing II** 

Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd. NIP. 19690831 200003 1 001

<u>Ima Fitriyah, M.Pd.I</u> NIP. 19860702 201503 2 003

# **MOTTO**

# إِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ بُسْرًا

"Surely after that difficulty there is convenience".

(Q.S Al-Insyirah: 6)

#### **DEDICATION**

- ➤ Thanks for My God, Allah SWT and Nabi Muhammad SAW that gave me this amazing chance dan experince so I can get more knowledge.
- To my lovely parents. My Mother, Bunda Nisa'urrohmah, the strong woman that never stop supporting me to keep study, prayer and love to me. My Father, Ayah Ikwan, who always told me that I have to be good person for my own life, give me spirit, support, prayer and love to me.
- ➤ For my sister, Dik Almar'atul Mustafidah that makes me realize that I have to keep working in all situation and always give me support, spirit and prayer.
- For my second parent in Kediri, Abah KH. Mu'min Firmansyah, M. H. I. also Umi Nyai Hj. Aniek Amurwani, S. E. Thank you that I can not say, thank you for all the advice and prayers that never broke for me. Because of the spirit of Abah, I was able to complete this final project.
- ➤ To all of my lecturers of IAIN Kediri, especially for my respectable advisors Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M.Pd. and Ima Fitriyah, M. Pd. I who always support and give me advice to finish this thesis.
- For my friends in arms at Ar-Roudloh Islamic Boarding School that I can't mention one by one, especially rooms 5, 1 and 3, you are amazing. Thank you for your support, spirit, prayer, your help and always makes me smile when I feel like I want to give up.
- ➤ Thank you for all of my friends in TBI'15 that has been part of my study during 4 years in IAIN Kediri.
- ➤ Thank you for all of my partner in study Al-Qur'an, TBI 2018 that always give me spirit to finish this part of my life.
- ➤ Thank you for all of my friends of UKM-Kerohanian, KKN and PPL, sorry I can't mentioned one by one. All of you who always give me motivation and golden values of the meaning of life.

#### ACKNOWLEDMENTS

In the name of Allah SWT, the entirely merciful, for his blessing and mercies, so that this thesis can be finished properly. Sholawat and salamalways be given to our Prophet Muhammad SAW who has guided us from the darkness to the brightness.

This thesis is presented to the English Education Department of State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri as partial fulfilment of the requirement for the first Strata Degree.

The writer realize that this thesis is far from the word perfect and would never be finished without many people's help. Therefore, the writer would like to express the appreciation, sincerity and gratitude to:

- 1. Dr. Nur Chamid, MM, as the Rektor of the State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri
- 2. Dr. H. Ali Anwar, M.Ag as the Dean of Education Faculty, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri.
- 3. Dr. Ary Setya Budhi Ningrum, M.Pd as the Head of English Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri.
- 4. Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd. and Ima Fitriya, M. Pd. I as my respected advisors who always give me advice, guidance, contrastive criticism, and suggestion in this thesis writing.
- 5. All the staff of English Education Department IAIN Kediri who have given their help for me to do this research.
- 6. All of my friends in TBI'15 and for my friendships who give me support and motivation.
- 7. The writer realized that this thesis is far from perfect. The writer will receive any suggestion or critics that will help this research much better.

Kediri, 20<sup>th</sup>may 2019

The writer

#### **ABSTRACT**

Mahmudiyah, Harirotul. 2019. The Correlation Between Learners' Language Anxiety and Their Speaking Ability. Faculty of Tarbiyah, English Education Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Kediri, 2019. Advisors: 1.) Dr. H. Fathor Rasyid, M. Pd. 2.) Ima Fitriyah, M. Pd. I.

**Keywords:** Correlation, Speaking Ability, Anxiety, Speaking Language Anxiety, Level of Anxiety.

The objective of this study was to describe the correlation between learners' language anxiety and their speaking ability. The method which was used in this research was quantitative. The population of this research was the first and the scond grades students of MTs. Jabal Nuur Kediri. There were 55 students chose as the sample. There were two instruments in collecting the data; the first instrument was to measure students' anxiety in learning English as a foreign language, in this case, Foreign Language Classroom Anxiety Scale (FLCAS) which was developed by Howirtz; the second instrument was to measure students' speaking skill, in this research, speaking test was implemented. The data were collected and calculated by using Kedall's tau-b correlation coefficient. The basis for decision making, if the significance value (sig.) is less than 0.05 then there is a relationship between the two variables. From the data it can be seen that the significance value indicates 0.012 so it can be concluded that there is a significant relationship between the two variables. To find out how strong the relationship between the two variables is, it can be seen from the value of the correlation coefficient shows -0.244 shows that the level of the relationship is both weak and has a negative attribute, which means that if student anxiety increases, the student's reading achievement decreases. From the results of table independent t- test, it can be seen that the value of the significance of anxiety is 0.000 (0.000 < 0.05). So, it can be concluded that  $H_0$  is rejected. It is compared with the value of t table ( df = 53, t = 2.00575), then H<sub>0</sub> is rejected ( 12.847 > 2.00575). So it can be stated that there in difference in anxiety levels in class 7b and 8b  $(t_{table} < t_{count})$ .

# TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
RATIFICATION SHEET	iv
NOTA KONSULTAN	v
NOTA PEMBIMBING	vi
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
ABSTRACT	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of Study	1
B. Research Problem	4
C. Objectives of the Study	5
D. Hypothesis	5
E. Significance of the Study	6
F. Scope and Limitation	7
G. Definition of Key Term	7
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW	9
A. Concept of Speaking	9
B. Types of Classroom Speaking Performance	10

C.	Concept of Anxiety	13		
D.	Foreign Language Anxiety	14		
E.	Effects of Anxiety in Speaking	16		
F.	Review of Previous Research	17		
G.	Theoritical Assumption	19		
СНАР	TER III: RESEARCH METHOD	21		
A.	Research Design	21		
В.	Population and Sample	21		
C.	Research Instrument	22		
D.	Data Collection.	28		
E.	Data Analysis	32		
CHAP	PTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	35		
A.	The Description of Data	35		
B.	Hypothesis Testing	45		
C.	Discussion	46		
СНАР	PTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	50		
A.	Conclusion	50		
В.	Suggestion	51		
BIBIL	JOGRAPHY	53		
APPE	NDICES	55		
CURRICULUM VITAE xiv				

# LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Blueprint of FLCA	23
Table 3.2 Validity of FLCAS Questionnaire	24
Table 3.3 Reliability Statistics of FLCAS Questionnaire	26
Table 3.4 David P. Harris' Scale Rating Score	29
Table 3.5 The Interpretation Table of Significant Level	33
Table 4.1 The Descriptive Statistic of Anxiety Survey	36
Table 4.2 Table Frequency of Anxiety Survey	36
Table 4.3 The Frequency and Percentage of Students' Anxiety Level	38
Table 4.4 The Descriptive Statistic of Speaking Test	39
Table 4.5 Table Frequency of Speaking Test Score	40
Table 4.6 Percentage of Students' Speaking Test Score	41
Table 4.7 Tests of Normality	42
Table 4.8 Kendall's tau_b Correlation	43
Table 4.9 Test of Homogeneity of Variances	44
Table 4.10 Independent Samples Test	44

#### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

#### 1. PERSONAL IDENTITY

1. Full Name : Harirotul Mahmudiyah

2. Nick Name : Harir or Riro

3. Place and Date of Birth: Mei, 23 1997

4. Gender : Female

5. Religion : Moslem

6. Address : Dsn. Pelabuhan RT.06 RW.06,

Ds. Jetis, Kec. Jetis, Kab. Mojokerto

7. Phone Number : 085736992438

8. Marital Status : Not Married

9. Email : harirotulmahmudiyah28@gmail.com

#### 2. FORMAL EDUCATION

Kindergarten : TKI Arinal 'Auna (2002-2003)
 Elementary School : MI Al-Musthofa (2003-2009)
 Junior High School : MTs. Al-Musthofa (2009-2012)
 Senior High School : MA Al-Musthofa (2012-2015)

#### 3. NON FORMAL EDUCATION

1. Syarif Hidayatullah Cyber Pesantren Rejomulyo Kediri

2. Pondok Pesantren Putri ar-Roudloh Ngronggo Kota Kediri